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# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN



VOLUME XXXIX.—NO. 1.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1917.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## FRISCO

**Gets the Next Convention of the Catholic Educational Association.**

**Receive Cordial Message and Greetings and Blessing of Holy Father.**

**Right Rev. Thomas J. Shahan Is President For Another Term.**

## A STRONG EXECUTIVE BOARD

The Executive Board of the Catholic Educational Association held its regular meeting at the close of the convention on Thursday afternoon, June 28. By unanimous vote it was decided to hold the fifteenth annual meeting of the association in the month of July in San Francisco, Cal. A number of invitations were considered, but as Archbishop Hanna had extended the invitation to the association in succession and as many members on the Pacific coast had been unable to attend any of the previous meetings of the association on account of distance, it was deemed most appropriate to hold the next meeting in the Far West. One of the most successful meetings of the association was that held in New Orleans in 1913, and it is the belief of all that not only will the next meeting bring the strength of the Pacific coast to the association, but it will also be a most valuable and important meeting. There is no doubt of its success.

The Executive Board also directed that a committee of nine should be chosen who would be requested to study the problem of the curriculum in its general aspects. The appointment of this committee will be deferred until the fall.

The association sent a cablegram to the Holy Father at the opening of the convention and received a most cordial message from Cardinal Gasparri conveying the greetings of the Holy Father and imparting his apostolic benediction.

The following are the members of the Executive Board for the year 1917-1918: His Eminence James Cardinal Gibbons, Honorary President; Right Rev. Thomas J. Shahan, D. D., Washington, D. C., President General; Very Rev. E. R. Dyer, S. S., D. D., Baltimore; Very Rev. James A. Burns, C. S. C., Washington; Rev. Brother Edward, F. S. C., New York City, Vice Presidents General; Rev. Thomas W. Howard, L. L. D., Columbus, Ohio, Secretary General; Rev. Francis T. Moran, D. D., Cleveland, Treasurer General; Very Rev. John F. Fenlon, S. S., D. D., Washington; Right Rev. Msgr. J. B. Peterson, Ph. D., Boston; Right Rev. Msgr. John P. Chidwick, D. D., Yonkers, N. Y.; Very Rev. J. P. O'Mahoney, C. S. V., Bourbonnais, Ill.; Rev. M. A. Schumacher, C. S. C., Notre Dame, Ind.; Rev. F. P. Donnelly, S. J., Worcester, Mass.; Rev. Joseph F. Smith, New York; Rev. Msgr. John A. Dillon, Newark, N. J.; Rev. Brother John A. Waldron, S. M., Clayton, Mo.

The officers of the College department remain the same with a few minor changes.

The officers of the Parish School Department are as follows: President, Rev. Joseph F. Smith, New York; Vice Presidents, Right Rev. Msgr. J. A. Connolly, St. Louis; Rev. Augustine Hickey, Boston; Rev. William J. Fitzgerald, Hartford; Rev. Thomas J. Larkin, New Orleans. Secretary, Brother Philip, F. S. C., Philadelphia. Members of the General Executive Board, Rev. John A. Dillon, Newark; Brother John A. Waldron, S. M., Clayton, Mo. Members of the Department Executive Committee, Rev. Edmund F. Gibbons, Buffalo; Rev. Joseph Dunne, Albany; Brother Ignatius, C. F. X., Bardonia; Brother George Sauer, S. M., Dayton, Ohio; Brother James F. S. C., Ellicott City, Md.

## SUCCESS ATTEND THEM.

That a second contingent of American troops have landed in France has been made known through censored press dispatches. Nothing was said about the landing of the first contingent, not about the number landed. It is stated, however, that all the troops landed are regulars and comprise the division which President Wilson directed to proceed to France "at the earliest possible time." Information of what other troop movements may be made is surrounded by censorship to insure, so far as possible, a safe voyage through the submarine zone.

It is not permissible to say what precautions were taken to get the American troops past the waiting German submarines, but there is no doubt that the precautions were carefully worked out because it is generally believed that some time ago most of the German submarine fleet was withdrawn

from its attacks on commercial shipping to make it ready to ambush the American troop ships in force.

The censor has granted permission to say that these troops are part of the force which will be under command of Major Gen. Pershing and for whose arrival the General and his staff have been arranging. The American troops will be an entirely independent command, just as are the British troops, working of course with the French at the head of operations, as they are on French soil. When the troops had their period of preparation behind the lines, they will take a place on the battle front and probably very soon will be carrying the Stars and Stripes in the fighting on the western front. This is the first time that our flag has appeared at the head of a fighting force in Europe. It marks a new departure in American history. We are now fairly into the war. May success attend our army on the fields of France!

## WHO THEY ARE.

Editor Kentucky Irish American. Louisville, July 4.—Perhaps the following may be a piece of information for the readers of your paper, as it was for me. Sunday a week ago in his sermon Father Benson said that the lady who was Catholic and daily communicant. One-half of our navy are Catholics, nine-twenty-fourths of our army are Catholics, and reduced his fractions to their lowest terms in comparing other denominations. He said: "Some of you may think I am lying, and I tell it to you for your own information that you may shove it down the throats of so many vilifiers of Catholicism, who are running around hiding." He said the Catholics are not hiding, and why? Because only the pure of soul and clean of heart can face battle. He recommended a daily prayer for those torn and shot to pieces in battle with no one near to help them.

When he said "running and hiding," I recalled your comment of Flag day and the fact that A. P. A.'s in line of march. When I saw the scrawny crowd with their little flags over their shoulders I said in my heart, "Yes, that is the extent of your patriotism—carrying that five-cent flag." I had a good-minded, Christian, non-Catholic lady with me in Central Park that day. When she read on their caps A. U. M., Junior O. U. M., she said who are they, what are they? I told her in clear enough tones for those who need to hear: "They are A. P. A.'s, disguised and hidden, who are known by their right name." She said she had never heard of them before. With best wishes, E. G. K.

## PATRICK KIRLEY.

Friday night, June 29, the death angel with his sable mantle spread gloom and sorrow when it called Patrick Kirley, the retired carriage manufacturer, at the family home at Maplewood, on the Eighteenth. He was seventy-two years of age, an illness of two weeks of heart trouble. Mr. Kirley was born in County Monaghan, Ireland, eighty years ago and came to Louisville when but a boy of fifteen. His life here was characterized by cheerfulness, kindness and industry, which made for him a wide circle of friends. He was a member of the St. Vincent de Paul Society and had been always ready to assist the poor. He was one of the first subscribers to the Irish American, and the Kentucky Irish American, surviving him are four daughters, Mrs. R. J. Higgins, Mrs. John Holland, Mrs. Anthony Norton and Miss Mary Kirley, and two sons, Capt. John Kirley, head of the Louisville Salvage Corps, and William Kirley, an insurance man. Funeral services were conducted Monday morning at St. George's church, attended by many old friends and associates.

## FIFTY-SIX YEARS A PRIEST.

Cardinal Gibbons celebrated the fifty-sixth anniversary of his ordination to the Catholic priesthood on Saturday at Baltimore. He said mass in the Cathedral and then returned to his mansion for breakfast and a quiet day. Messages of congratulation came to him from many directions, but he had made it clear he favored no more personal celebrations, and there were few callers. He was ordained at the Cathedral by Archbishop Kendrick on June 30, 1861, and was appointed an assistant pastor of St. Patrick's church. He made himself popular with his parishioners and his ability made a deep impression upon the prelates of the church. Six years ago he consented to a celebration in his honor to mark his golden jubilee in the priesthood and silver jubilee as Cardinal. Since then he has avoided any suggestion of formality in connection with his birthdays or anniversaries.

## FATHER O'MAHONEY GUEST.

The Rev. Father J. P. O'Mahoney, assistant rector of the Cathedral of the Assumption, who was in Washington for several days in the interest of Catholic welfare work among the soldiers and sailors, was a guest at the exercises incident to the unveiling of the Robert Emmet statue at the National Museum on Thursday. Father O'Mahoney, who is a director of the Associated Charities of Louisville, left for Newark, N. J., and a visit to friends in the East.

## RECORD CLASS.

On a recent Sunday in Milwaukee His Grace Archbishop Messmer administered the sacrament of confirmation to the largest class of his episcopate. There were 634 children confirmed at St. Joseph's church.

## DEPLORABLE

**That the European War Should Be Used as Cloak For Bigotry.**

**Repeated Attempts to Throw Suspicion Upon Clergy Prove Futile.**

**Fathers Never Guilty of Disloyalty to the Land of Their Adoption.**

## MALICIOUS CHARGES UNPOUNDED

A most deplorable effect of the war among practically all the nations engaged is the sinister purpose which it has been made to serve under the guise of patriotism. In France and Italy there were repeated attempts made by the anti-clericals to throw suspicion on the clergy of those respective countries and to draw down upon them public wrath and contempt. Yes, even in Germany and Austria priests were arrested under the suspicion of being spies. The most recent of these machinations to discredit the Catholic clergy is revealed in a pamphlet entitled "The German Jesuit Fathers of Bombay, by an Englishman Who Knows Them." This Englishman is no other than the well-known Rev. Ernest Hull, S. J., editor of the Bombay Examiner. Quite naturally, he tells us, the fear of German spies and German sympathizers assumed formidable proportions in all countries under English domination. So also in India, the prize colony of the English Empire. But that this fear and suspicion should be directed against men who had labored so long and so unselfishly for the genuine interests of India would come as a surprise did not the crudity of the methods employed in awakening this fear and suspicion give reason for suspecting its purity and disinterestedness of motive.

Subjecting the long years of service rendered to the cause of education and the splendid missionary record of the German Jesuits in the archdiocese of Bombay to a most rigorous and careful analysis, Father Hull points out with strong logic and vigor the great merits of these men who expatriated themselves to the highest cause of humanity. In a searching review of various public utterances made by various Jesuit teachers and missionaries and wrongly construed the author shows that never, nor on any occasion, saying "German" as a community or as individuals, guilty of disloyalty to the land of their adoption. In the second part of the able pamphlet the author analyzes certain specific charges made against the fathers. Among others he tells us: "There was the famous case of a letter to Sir Robert Yerburgh from a friend holding a responsible position in Bombay" containing the following words: "We allow Germany to teach in our schools. They say we are servants of no country, we are servants of God." To my knowledge Indian children come from the schools glowing in each British cruiser squadron, and saying "German" as a civilization must conquer. The charge, so serious in itself, seemed to call for some sort of investigation and defense. The fathers referred the matter to the Government and were asked to drop it. The matter, evidence sufficient that it was deemed unfounded and foolish. Various other equally groundless and malicious charges are enumerated and analyzed.

After summing up the charges and their valuation when submitted to careful criticism we are told that: "To crown all, quite recently a new turn has been given the movement by what looks like an enlistment of the odium theologium or sacred journey. An English missionary writing to the Madras Mail undertakes to say that the total internment and ultimate expulsion of all German missionaries will have the whole-hearted support of the grateful body of other missionaries in India. The engineering of a combined endeavor among Protestant missionary bodies, to get rid of a section of the Catholic clergy whom they can not but regard as important rivals in the field, would be calculated to add intensity to the popular agitation and to introduce a new feature of jeopardy into the case as far as German Catholic missionaries are concerned."

This attempt to make patriotism serve the basest of purposes can not but be instructive for us, for volatile and easily engineered and swayed as is public opinion among us, we never know when it will serve the purpose of our foes to seek the undoing of Catholic work by an appeal to the prejudice of the masses, cloaked under the innocent guise of national virtue. C. B. of C. V.

## CLERICAL CHANGES.

The Right Rev. Bishop Chartrand has made announcement of the following appointments for the Indianapolis diocese, which became effective Thursday: Rev. Clement Boller, recently ordained, to be assistant at St. Augustine's church in Jeffersonville, taking the place of Father Bernard Sheridan, who was transferred to St. John in Indianapolis. Rev. Bernard H. Redford, assistant at St. Mary's church, New Albany, goes to St. John's, Clark county, and is succeeded by Rev. Charles Ribenthaler, recently ordained. Rev. Father Hosing, of St. John's, comes to St. Edward's Hospital, New Albany, taking the place

of Father Kohlmann, who has been obliged to again go to the Southwest for his health.

## RECENT DEATHS.

By the death of John Greene, 739 South Sixteenth street, whose funeral was held Sunday afternoon, St. Peter's church lost another of its old and respected members. He was born seventy-two years ago and had spent his life in the cigar-making business. Surviving him are his widow and one son, Gus Greene and four daughters, Misses Mary and Elizabeth Greene, Mrs. Frank Link and Mrs. Henry Deeken.

The last solemn rites over the remains of Mrs. Kate Fitzgerald were held Sunday afternoon at the Cathedral, of which she had been a life-long member. She was the wife of James Fitzgerald and the mother of Mrs. W. H. Selbert, 105 South Twenty-eighth street; Mrs. J. G. Hardy and Miss Mary Fitzgerald. Two sisters, Misses Annie and Nora Gannon, and a brother, Michael Gannon, also survive her.

Funeral services for Mrs. Margaret Stein, aged seventy, were held Saturday morning at St. Martin's church, where for many years she was a devoted communicant. She leaves two sons, Detective Peter Stein and Matthew Stein, four daughters, Mrs. Henry E. Rusterholtz, of Chicago; Mrs. Ernest Hall, Mrs. Walter Orrill and Mrs. Richard Edwards, and four brothers, Matthew, Carl, Theodore and William Reis.

Following an illness of two weeks, Mrs. Mary Weber Emrich, beloved wife of Charles Emrich and a daughter, Mrs. George Wood, died at the family home, 2119 South Preston street. She is survived by her husband, six sons, Emanuel, Claude, Merit, Joseph, John and Dr. William H. Emrich, and a daughter, Mrs. George Wood. She was a member of Holy Trinity church and several church societies. Her funeral took place Monday morning.

With requiem high mass Thursday morning the funeral of Edward A. McMahon, 1533 West Broadway, was held from the Sacred Heart church, Rev. Father Walsh conducting the services. Deceased was twenty-eight years old and was a workman for the Bannan Sewer Pipe Company. Mourning his death are his widow, one child, his mother, four brothers, John, James, Jeff and Joseph McMahon, and three sisters, Misses Ella, Mary and Catherine McMahon.

Funeral services for Mrs. Celia Ballman, wife of Joseph Ballman, for many years a member of the Louisville Salvage Corps, were conducted Thursday morning at St. Patrick's church, of which she was a devout member. Her death occurred Monday night at St. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital, where several weeks ago she underwent a surgical operation for appendicitis. Besides her husband she leaves three daughters and five sons, Joseph, Earl, Sylvester, William and Ben Ballman.

John Clehan, born in Ireland seventy-two years ago but for half a century a resident of Jeffersonville, passed peacefully away after a short illness at his home, 809 East Seventh street. Surviving him are his wife, Mrs. Susan Clehan; two sons, John Clehan and James Clehan, and two daughters, Miss Mamie Clehan and Miss Susie Clehan, all of Jeffersonville. Deceased was a member of the Catholic Knights of America and St. Augustine's church, from where the funeral was held Saturday morning.

All that was mortal of the late Louis H. Woltring was laid to rest Wednesday morning, after requiem high mass at Holy Cross church. Mr. Woltring was thirty-nine years old and had long been a trusted salesman for the Bannan Pipe Company, and his loyalty to his associates was commensurate with his loyalty to his church, his home and his country. Deceased is mourned by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry N. Woltring, Sr., 683 South Thirty-ninth street; a brother, Henry N. Woltring, Jr., and four sisters, Mrs. John Tobie, Mrs. O. Melton, of Hammond, Ind.; Mrs. Henry Hensel and Mrs. Edwin Burckle.

## UNVEIL EMMET STATUE.

A life-size bronze statue of Robert Emmet, the Irish patriot and martyr, was unveiled at Washington on Thursday of last week in the rotunda of the National Museum. President Wilson was present and the character of Emmet was eulogized by Judge Victor J. Dowling, of New York, and Senator Phelan, of California. Miss Alice O'Gorman, daughter of the former Senator from New York, unveiled the statue. It was accepted for the museum by Secretary Walcott, of the Smithsonian Institution. The big audience stood and cheered when John McCormack sang "The Star-Spangled Banner."

## MILLION FOR ACADEMY.

Chicago Catholics are delighted to learn that work on a new \$1,000,000 school for Catholic young women will soon begin in River Forest. The Dominican nuns of St. Clara Convent, Sinsinawa, Wis., have determined to remove their famous institution to Chicago, and Mother Mary Samuel, Superior General, is now there to arrange for the erection of the new buildings.

## NOTABLE CONVERT.

Bernard Holland, one of the most brilliant British writers, a contributor to the Outlook, Independent and North American Review, has become a Catholic. His father was chaplain to Queen Victoria and King Edward VII.

## POLITICAL

**Control Sought Through Prohibition by Bryan and His Followers.**

**Local Republicans Facing Discontent Because of Maas Throwdown.**

**Chilton and Searcy Not in Touch With Candidacy of Nominée Smith.**

## SEVERAL LEGISLATIVE CONTESTS

William Jennings Bryan was in our midst on the Glorious Fourth, but thanks to the failure of the L. and N. to make connections the arrangement for a lecture on the topic—prohibition. Many Democrats and others who have never had a warm spot in their heart for the L. and N. said their first good word for that corporation when it blocked Bryan's appearance here, intentionally or unintentionally. However, the Chautauqua favorite told the people of Kentucky through the Republican press that Kentucky would go dry by 100,000 majority, but didn't explain why McChesney, who was a prohibitionist candidate for justice, was beaten two years ago. Bryan also said that those who favor prohibition should insist on the nomination of candidates who favor prohibition, thus outlining his plans for political control through the hypocrisy of prohibition. Significant with this, among his callers Wednesday night, were Percy Hall, who is for prohibition, but strange to say fell all over himself in trying to land a job as Collector of Internal Revenue, which is surprising when it is taken into account that he has to have to receive and handle money for an industry he is trying to put out of business.

Another of Bryan's callers was our own distinguished and much-advertised Col. Pat Callahan, Vice President of the Forward League, an organization of prohibitionists posing as Democrats and wanting control of that party. The third distinguished caller, as chronicled by the Republican press, was Frank Greene, of Carrollton, whose only claim to fame in the last Legislature was that he opposed Gov. Stanley on every measure, good or bad. The future of the Democratic party would certainly look pretty dark and gloomy to the average Democrat if the party's affairs were handled by Bryan, Haly, Beckham, Callahan and Greene, who are only prohibitionists of short standing and peculiarly all of whom are using prohibition as a political asset. As the New York World said the other day: "The prohibition lobbyists at Washington care nothing about the future of the country. They only care to see that they can keep their sole idea being to advance prohibition for political or pecuniary profit." These lobbyists can be divided into two classes, one being broken down or miffed preachers who couldn't make a living preaching the gospel, while the other class is composed of those who seek political preferment through prohibition.

The Louisville Herald has been telling the public all about the perfect harmony in local Republican ranks, but so far has failed to explain why John Maas' followers wouldn't let him accept the nomination for County Commissioner. Maas' friends state that he was deliberately jobbed out of the nomination for Mayor after having it in his pocket, while the other class is composed of those who seek political preferment through prohibition.

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The Democratic entry list which closed the other day shows some stirring primary contests and a ticket for the General Council especially strong. In the Mayor's race Charley Cronan will have easy sailing. Brumleve's candidacy falling flat after the grand jury's report, and its report will be the report of the Democratic voters—nothing doing for Brumleve. In the opinion of many Brumleve's random charges have hurt him in his camp who have shown some strength, among them being Hollis for County Clerk and Early for Clerk of the Police Court, both of whom have been going fast.

The Legislative contests are beginning to attract attention for the first time. In the county districts John Drecher seems to be leading; in the First ward George Barrett must be given the call, and it is rumored that his opponent doesn't

even live in the district. Councilman Ben Beckmann and Adam Spahn are going at it hammer and tongs in the Forty-sixth district; "Billy" Kuh looks like a winner in the Forty-seventh. In the Forty-eighth Hendley, McCullough and Overstreet are the contestants. In the Forty-ninth Will McDonough is already in, while Dr. Lewis Ryans, the Republican candidate in the Fiftieth, appears the winner. In the Fifty-first the same situation occurs as in the Forty-sixth, a Councilman opposing the present Representative, Tom Dolan against Will Duffy.

There is only one fly in the ointment on the Democratic side and that is in the Sheriff's race, judging from the many comments on the article appearing in the Kentucky Irish American, which suggested McNally's withdrawal in the interest of harmony, a popular chord was struck. Democratic candidates, police officers and patrolmen, firemen, city and county employees and other Democrats all approve of the suggestion, the men who are on the pay-roll saying that asking them to nominate a Haly-Beckham selection for Sheriff savors of the Japanese custom of head-knocking. McNally's withdrawal in the interest of harmony, a popular chord was struck. Democratic candidates, police officers and patrolmen, firemen, city and county employees and other Democrats all approve of the suggestion, the men who are on the pay-roll saying that asking them to nominate a Haly-Beckham selection for Sheriff savors of the Japanese custom of head-knocking.

## APPLIED SOCIALISM.

If it were not that Arthur Brisbane, more commonly known as "the world's highest salaried editorial writer," is taken quite seriously in many quarters, we would apologize for any reference to his latest brief for Socialism. Mr. Brisbane in advocating a limit on the amount of a day's work declares it little short of criminal to allow any one man to work a longer day than that of his fellow. No one can take exception to legislation that would limit the number of hours that shall constitute a full day's work. The average man can not work his best under ordinary conditions if required to work more than a specified number of hours, the number depending upon the nature of his work. To put a penalty on the man that would work more than the specified number of hours is a gross invasion of personal liberty. It penalizes the man of more than average strength or industry which he is willing to use for his own betterment. All men are not made from the same mold. God has created some the mental and physical superior of others. It is not criminal that they be permitted to use those superior powers. Some men have more thrift than others. They shall prevent them from using that industry and thrift? The ambitious, energetic, strong man would be branded as a menace to his kind. Some labor leaders may hail this as a boon to the laboring man. It is a boon to the man who would cripple his brother, who would restrain him from advancing himself by the proper use of the talents with which God has blessed him. The idea is born of a Socialistic philosophy which resents all ambition, inequality and the use of men to an impossible dead level. It is destructive of that strong individualism which has made our country so great. It runs counter to man as God made him, counter to the very essence of our common humanity.

## SUCCESS FOR ORPHANS.

The annual Fourth of July celebration and picnic of the Catholic Orphan Society on the grounds of the St. Vincent Home was the most patriotic and successful yet held. From early morn till evening people were coming and going, not less than 15,000 enjoying the fete. The programme was interspersed with athletic contests, novelty shows and a grand flag raising, preceded by the reading of the Declaration of Independence. In the evening there was a spectacular display of fireworks and the grounds were filled to overflowing. Particularly pleasing was the large number of clergy present, and the many visitors from outside the city. The net results were not totaled when this issue was closed, but it is known that the receipts almost doubled those of any former year, attesting the good work of President Murphy and the officers and committees.

## SUMMER SERVICES.

The masses at the Sacred Heart church have been changed for the summer, the first being at 9:30 and the high mass at 10:30, one hour earlier than heretofore. Until September the late mass on Sunday at St. Louis Bertrand church will be a low mass, followed by benediction of the Blessed Sacrament. The masses will be at 5:30, 7:30, 9 and 10:30. Until fall there will be no evening services.

During the summer months on Sunday at St. James church the mass at 10 o'clock will be low mass, with benediction of the Blessed Sacrament immediately following. The choir sings during the mass and also for the benediction. There will be no vespers until September.

## SISTER'S SILVER JUBILEE.

Saturday morning Sister Eberhard, of St. Edward's Hospital, New Albany, celebrated her silver jubilee. The celebration began with the jubilee high mass in the hospital chapel, sung by the Rev. Father John A. Kohlman. Edmund Scharf rendered a solo on the violin and antiphons were sung by a trio composed of Mrs. Theodore Moritz and her daughters, Misses Helen and Dorothy Moritz. Sister Eberhard was educated at Columbus, Neb., her birthplace, and received her training as a Sister of St. Francis, the order operating a hospital at Omaha. In 1893 she came to New Albany, where she has been for twenty-five years.

## STANDARDS

**That Labor Would Incorporate in Peace Treaties Terminating the War.**

**Resolutions Now Before Various International Unions and Federations.**

**Deal With Rights to Work and Coalition, Insurance and Hours.**

## PROVIDES FOR BIG COMMISSION

A labor conference of delegates representing the trade-union federations of England, Italy, Belgium and France was held at Leeds, England, July 1, 1916. It was called as the result of a preliminary conference of delegates representing these federations held in Paris, which paved the way for its work by calling upon the French Federation to draft a series of minimum labor standards which it was desired to incorporate in the final peace treaties which would terminate the war. At the Leeds conference the French draft of minimum standards was modified and adopted. It should be noted that these resolutions are now before the various international unions and federations affiliated with the international organization of labor, that they may give expression to their attitude toward them.

The conference declared that the peace treaty which will terminate the present war and will give to the nations political and economic independence should also insure to the working class of all countries a minimum of guarantees of a moral as well as of material kind concerning the right of coalition, emigration, social insurance, hours of labor, hygiene and protection of labor, in order to secure them against the attacks of international capitalist competition.

Every workman, wherever he is employed, should enjoy all the trade-union rights which the native workmen of any country enjoy. There should be in every country a special commission on emigration and immigration, consisting of representatives of the Government and of the organizations of employers and workers of the country. The recruiting of workmen in a foreign country should only be permitted if the commissions of the interested countries, whose duty it is to examine into the question as to whether the demand for and the extent of such recruiting really correspond with the needs of an industry or a district, and whether the labor contracts are in full conformity with the above-mentioned conditions of labor and the rate of wages, have favorably reported. The recruiting of workmen should be under the control of the labor organizations. The execution of the labor contracts should be under the control of the labor organizations of the country of immigration. In case of accidents, workmen and their relatives, without distinction of nationality and domicile, shall be legally entitled to the same compensation as the native workmen. Countries which have not yet enacted insurance laws regarding sickness, invalidity, old age and unemployment should pledge themselves to do so within the shortest period. Pending the introduction of sickness insurance, diseases caused by the exercise of a trade should be regarded as accidents entitled to compensation.

Children under fourteen years of age should not be permitted to leave school and engaged as wage-workers in industrial, commercial and agricultural labor. Female persons and juveniles under eighteen years of age shall be prohibited from working at night work or in factories of continuous operation. A weekly rest, i. e., complete cessation of work, of one and a half days shall be compulsory. It shall be fixed for Sundays and Saturdays afternoons, unless there exist exceptional regulations. For all workers a day's work must not exceed ten hours. In mines and factories of continuous operation and unhealthy industries the maximum workday shall be eight hours.

An international commission for the purpose of supervising the application of the laws concerning social insurance, labor migrations, hours of labor, hygiene and accident prevention shall be instructed to report upon all questions and grievances submitted. On the demand of one of the parties any point of conflict shall be submitted to an international court of arbitration. It shall likewise be the duty of this commission to help in the preparations for the organization of future conferences which the governments of the various countries may convocate for the purpose of amending and developing labor legislation.

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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, JULY 7, 1917

## WHERE WE STAND.

The Kentucky Irish American has always advocated the lesson learned from the little catechism, "Eat when hungry, drink when dry, but never eat nor drink too much," else you are guilty of the sin of gluttony. And for those who have criticised us we would respectfully quote the reply of Cardinal Gibbons when asked to comment on the "bone dry" amendment to the food control bill. It is hoped this will prove enlightening to the Forward Leaguers and the hungry sheet emanating from the comeback in the little Western New York village. The Cardinal said:

I do not believe in the national prohibition of light wines and beer and I am of opinion that such a law could not be enforced. I am opposed to any State-wide or nation-wide prohibition measure. A law of this kind interferes with the personal liberty and rights of the people and creates hypocrisy on the part of the public. If the people of any particular county district find conditions such that to have local option would mean the betterment of the community, then they should close the saloons in that district. Having prohibition in large cities is a bad thing. It is practically impossible of enforcement. The history of the world demonstrates the fact that the people have and always will indulge in intoxicants irrespective of any restraining power that it is attempted to saddle upon them.

## THEN GOD HELP.

Many articles have been appearing in the papers that reflect upon the character and morals of our soldiers, in which the writers assert that the men in the training camps are not capable of taking care of their own morals. This impels one who knows to answer these fatherly people and say that were it not for the fact that their mental caliber is such that their being at liberty can do no harm to the country at large he would call their statements to the attention of one of the Federal Judges to pass upon. If the best blood of our country, which is represented in our officers' training camps, is unable to take care of itself in a moral sense without the interference of meddling civilians, then God help the common soldiers and our own "common people."

## OUR FIGHTING MEN.

Two years ago a pacifist orator declared that a million men would spring to arms in a single night to defend the country if danger threatened it. That was only a dream. But more than half a million men have volunteered in the American army and navy during the period of less than three months that has elapsed since war was declared to exist. The army, navy and National Guard represented an aggregate strength of little more than 300,000 men when the war resolution was adopted. Today between 700,000 and 800,000 are enrolled in the various branches of the fighting service and the great majority of them are armed, equipped and under training. They will be joined at the end of the summer by nearly 1,000,000 men, selected for the new national army from the millions registered for war. That is a good record.

## LEAVE OF LOBBY?

The New York World notes that for the first time in our history a President of the United States has appealed to the chieftain of the lobby to allow the passage of "a bill of vital consequences to the safety and defense of the nation." In this instance the lobby is known as the Legislative Committee of the Anti-Saloon League, but it is none the less a lobby. It is made up to some extent of reverend gentlemen who long ago found politics more congenial than religion and lobbying decidedly more profitable than preaching.

The food control bill, admittedly one of the most important of war measures, has been hopelessly obstructed by the demand of this Legislative Committee that nationwide prohibition be included in its scope. Except for the wiles and threats of this Legislative Committee the bill, carrying reasonable restrictions upon the liquor trade, would have been passed long ago. Unless both houses of Congress shall restore the measure to a semblance of its original form its enactment must be delayed indefinitely.

The prohibition lobby would like to have it appear that the contest at Washington is between righteous-

ness and sin, between water and whisky, between temperance and intemperance, between churches on one side and distilleries and breweries on the other, but that is not true. The real issue is between the frantic and arbitrary leaders of a social reform and the great mass of the people, who never have accepted that reform.

Illustrating the spirit in which the lobby undertook to force its will upon the American people in time of war, we quote here two sentences from a letter written by a reverend gentleman and printed in the World a few days ago:

If you are fighting Germany and the Kaiser, go ahead and don't bother with us. We are fighting hell and the devil and have no time for your puny little wars.

## REAL HOME.

The magnum bonum of this life is the grace of God—to have faith and to pray. To that end the greatest current attribute, irrespective of what station one may occupy, the Catholic Union and Times advises, is to be truly loyal to one's own family.

The son and daughter who are loyal to the father and mother in turn will be blessed themselves. The good son will become a good husband, the good daughter an equally excellent wife, and the good, true and kindly husband and wife invoke and obtain God's blessing and fruition as the heads of a happy family.

There is one word, however, which spells ruin as a rule—it is talk. Gossip is a crepuscular fabric; it does not wear well. It is bad enough about third parties, but worse to man or woman who, as husband or wife, speaks unkindly of the other. The nearest approach to heaven on this earth is the home where virtue sits over the mantle. To have such a domicile, bear in mind, be loyal unto those of your circle. Never permit your tongue to pronounce a word save of joy and affection to or of those of your own.

The Hibernians and Knights of Columbus are each raising a fund of \$1,000,000 for the benefit of Uncle Sam's soldiers and their dependents. How different from those alleged patriotic bodies who were so vociferous in support of the flag before war was declared, since when they have been evanescent.

Though only fifty miles from France, wavy England has 3,000,000 men within her border and 350,000 regulars scattered over Ireland that were better used along the firing line. Does she expect from other nations both the money and the men for her fight?

The canards about the Red Cross did not mislead Catholics. The alarmist stories circulated were without any real foundation.

## MONTH'S INTENTION PRAYER.

His Holiness Pope Benedict XV. has recommended "The Missions of the Levant" to the Apostleship of Prayer as the general intention for the month of July. These are the missions which include the countries that have been made sacred to Catholicism by the life and labors of our Divine Lord, and by the sufferings of thousands of the faithful, who were persecuted and endured martyrdom because of their fidelity to God, Palestine! Egypt! Syria! Armenia! What a flood of Catholic associations are wrapped up in those names. How glorious is the Catholic history of the first four centuries! These are the places where the Holy Father, whose paternal heart bleeds for his persecuted children, appeals to Catholics throughout the world to join him in prayer for the relief of our poor brethren in the Levant and for the success of the missions in that part of the world.

## LAWN FETE.

Extensive preparations have been made by the people of St. Ann's parish for the free lawn fete to be held next Tuesday and Wednesday on the church grounds, Sixth and Davies avenue, reached by the Sixth-street car line. There will be a number of interesting and amusing features and an enjoyable time has been arranged for all who attend. Rev. Father John Hill is the pastor of St. Ann's, and will be there to greet his friends. A handsome attendance prize will be awarded.

## IRISH ARE THERE.

Col. Daniel E. McCarthy, U. S. A., of Fort Sheridan, is a member of Gen. Pershing's staff as Quartermaster. Major Denis E. Nolan, U. S. A., and Major Hugh A. Dunn, U. S. A., are also members of the expeditionary force. All are now with Pershing in France.

## COMING EVENTS.

July 10-11—Lawn fete of St. Ann's church on school grounds.  
July 16—Euchre and lotto by Hibernian Social Club, at Home, 1818 Portland avenue.  
July 17—Picnic of St. Aloysius church, Pewee Valley, on church grounds.

July 17—St. Paul's church picnic and outing at Woodland Garden.  
July 18-19—Annual garden party of St. Anthony's Hospital, auspices of Sewing Society.

July 19—Moonlight excursion by Trinity Council on Steamer Pilgrim.

July 30—Annual A. O. H. picnic at Phoenix Hill Park.

July 29—Outing of the Bandana Democratic Club at Klondike Camp.

July 24—Lawn Fete for Visitation Home for Working Girls.

July 25—Annual picnic for St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, Phoenix Hill Park.

Aug. 1—Annual picnic of Mackin Council, at Summers Park.

August 16—Annual reunion and picnic of St. Leo's church at Thornberry's Grove, Highland Park.

## SOCIETY.

Miss Pearl Sheehan visited relatives in Nelson county last week.

James D. Duane and son James will leave tonight on a trip to Florida.

Myer Michael spent the week end with his father, Mitchell Michael, and family, at Mitchell, Ind.

Misses Helen and Mary Duble, of Jeffersonville, spent several days last week visiting in Indianapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Eberenz returned Saturday from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Glenn at Frankfort.

Miss Cecelia Edelen has returned from a visit to her aunts, Mrs. Caroline O'Bryan and Mrs. Ellen Edelen.

Miss Mary Conroy, of Jeffersonville, has been spending the past week with relatives at Rushville, Ind.

Miss Anita Thomas, of Frankfort, arrived Monday to be the guest of Miss Mae Adams Lincoln for several days.

Paul Doherty left Saturday to spend several weeks in Ann Arbor, Bay City and other points in Michigan.

Misses Anastasia Welch and Rose Kelly, of Portland, were last week the guests of Miss Agnes Broderick in Clifton.

Carl Franke, after a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Franke, returned Sunday to his home in Springfield, Tenn.

Misses Marie Linnemann, Geneva Keely and Marvin Jeffers spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Frank D. Jeffers in Lexington.

Mrs. J. Ford, South Louisville, left last week for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Joseph Fox, and other relatives in Memphis, Tenn.

Russell Kehoe is home from Ann Arbor, Mich., and will spend the summer with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Kehoe, in Jeffersonville.

Mrs. Ruth Mahoney and granddaughter, Miss Clara May Holland, have returned from a visit to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pottinger, at New Haven.

Mrs. Frank Jackson, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Sweeney, South Louisville, has returned to her home in Nashville.

Miss Roena Mason has returned from St. Mary's School at Garden City, L. I., to spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hunter Mason.

Miss Frances McCann, who has been the guest of Miss Susan McDermott and made many friends here, has returned to her home in Bangor, Maine.

Misses Mayme Finnegan and Leona Cooney left Sunday for Buffalo, where they will join Miss Finnegan's sister, Mrs. Edward J. Stratton, and spend the summer.

Edward Wolfe, manager of the Bertrand ball team of the Twin City League, is recovering from a sprained ankle sustained in sliding to base last Sunday.

Mrs. J. H. O'Neal and daughter, Miss Katherine O'Neal, who have been the guests of her mother, Mrs. J. A. Warren, left Sunday for their home in Belleville, Canada.

Misses Katherine and Nanno Coleman have gone to spend some time in Cincinnati, where they were called by the illness of their sister, Mother Fidels, who is improving.

Miss Helen Osborn, of the Grand boulevard, left Tuesday to spend the summer visiting relatives and friends in Rochester and Syracuse, and will not return before November.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Morrissey left Sunday for Cincinnati to be the guests of Mr. Morrissey's brother, Col. Mike Morrissey, after which they will go to Palm Beach to spend several weeks.

Mrs. Thomas E. Bennett, of 114 Roberta avenue, has returned from a two weeks' visit to Mrs. Michael Quinn at Nashville. En route home she stopped at Evansville and was the guest of Mrs. Steele for several days.

Mrs. Frank Ritter, a recent bride, formerly Miss Lula Mae Kraft, was the honor guest last week when Miss Irma Margaret Lyons gave a delightful 500 party for a large number of friends at her home in New Albany.

Mrs. Emma Mattingly and grand-

children, Misses Louise Hanlon, Mary Long Hanlon and Patricia Hanlon, left last week to spend the summer at their cottage at Wequeton, and will be joined later in the summer by Mr. P. J. Hanlon.

M. A. McDonough, of Hull street, left Thursday on a trip through the East. Before returning he will spend a few days with Lieut. P. J. Fitzpatrick, of New York City.

Phil Huttli has announced the marriage of his daughter, Carrie J. Huttli, to E. J. Cotton. The marriage took place Thursday morning, June 28, at St. George's church, the Rev. Father Weiss officiating. Breakfast was served at the Tyler Hotel for the two families. Mr. and Mrs. Cotton left for Asheville, N. C., on their honeymoon.

Mrs. Arthur Dicken, who will leave today for her home, was given a delightful farewell surprise party Friday night by her mother at her home, 1912 Colgan street. Among those present were Misses Georgia Canady, Lorena Herde, Frances Petzoldt, Sallie Layers, Nellie Nau, Margaret Boyar, Mary U. Curry, Elizabeth Westerman, Emma Goessman, Minnie Conway, Jennie Brown, Minnie Hoffman; Mesdames Arthur Dicken, Anna Hoffman; Messrs. Arthur Dicken, John Bartley, and Messrs. Carl Braun, Louis Loeder, Fred Tucker, William Burk, Joe Loeder, A. Westerman, Hardin Pan, Gerald Pan, Joe Hoffmann.

## CHEERED THEIR CHAPLAIN.

Through the efforts of Major Edward H. Fitzgerald, U. S. A. chaplain, the several thousand soldiers stationed at Fort Douglas, near Salt Lake City, now have a downtown club. Father Fitzgerald, who is located at the war prison barracks of the local army post, worked hard to get the citizens of Salt Lake interested in the project of supplying the enlisted men with a place of recreation which would have the proper environments, and success has crowned his efforts. When the club was opened by acting Gov. Bennion and Mayor Ferry it was found to be well supplied with everything that would go to make up a high-class officers' club. The men were enthusiastic and gave three lusty cheers and a tiger for Major Fitzgerald, the popular Catholic chaplain.

## SORELY NEEDED.

Do you happen to know of any missionary priest in some poor district of the country who is in need of a vestment? If you don't, the Catholic Church Extension Society knows of many, many priests who have applications on file for this necessary requisite for the celebration of holy mass; and if you are desirous of helping the missions of our country, the Extension Society would be pleased to receive your donation of \$15 for the purchase of one of these vestments. If you can't afford to give the full amount, show that you would like to take care of them all, if you could, by sending your donation without delay to the Catholic Church Extension Society, 750 McCormick building, Chicago, Ill.

## HONOR FATHER RAFFO.

Patriotic day was observed by the Louisville Rotary Club at its weekly luncheon meeting at the Hotel Watertown on Thursday. The Rev. Charles P. Raffo, pastor of St. Charles Borromeo church, was elected a member. Father Raffo was elected under a change in membership rules adopted Thursday, which provides that in the future three clergymen may be members—one each from the Catholic, Jewish and Protestant churches.

## EUCHRE AND LOTTO.

The euchre and lotto party to be given next Monday night in St. Patrick's school hall, Thirtieth and Market, will be presided over by Mesdames Della Broderick, William P. O'Hare, Emmet Smith, Charles Donnelly, and Misses Maggie Hourigan, Della Welsh and Mayme Schuler. They hope to make this one of the most enjoyable of the entire series.

## CATHOLIC CEMETERY.

The ground held by Bishop O'Donoghue on the Newburg road from Eastern Parkway to Speed avenue, which will be the site of a new Catholic cemetery, is now being graded and will be soon ready to plat.

## BLUECOAT ROOTERS.

Police Lieut. M. J. Leamey is on his ten days' vacation and has been rooting for the Colonels at Eclipse Park. He will be relieved by Lieut. M. J. Rawley, who goes on his vacation Monday and is also some fan.

## GUARD ARCHBISHOP'S HOME.

A letter demanding \$15,000 on threat of blowing up his place in Norwood Heights has been received by Archbishop Henry Moeller. This was revealed Thursday and explains the day and night guard which Federal officers have placed at the Archbishop's magnificent home. The letter was in feminine handwriting.

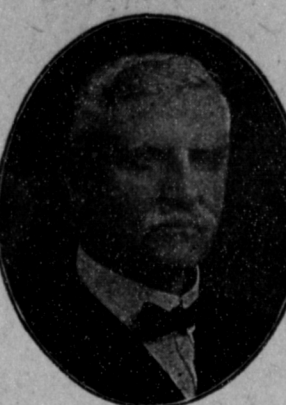
## ARMY CLUB.

Through the efforts of the various Catholic societies of New Orleans there is being established there the Catholic Army Club, organized for the purpose of affording social pleasures for Catholic soldiers and safeguarding their faith and morals. The great majority of the boys now encamped there are Catholics, their commander being Major Allison Owen, Supreme Master of the De Soto province, fourth degree, Knights of Columbus.

## BELLEVUE.

The Right Rev. Bishop Brossart, of the Covington diocese, has announced the appointment of the Rev. Father John McCrystal, who was recently ordained and celebrated his first mass at St. Paul's church in Lexington, to the assistant pastorate of St. Anthony's church at Bellevue, taking the place of Father Francis Vogel, who returns to Corpus Christi church at Newport. Father McCrystal's success is assured from the start.

## JOSEPH NEVIN



CANDIDATE FOR  
COUNTY COMMISSIONER

I wish to call attention to my candidacy for County Commissioner subject to the action of the Democratic primary. I believe my experience on the Board of Public Works under the late Mayor Henry S. Tyler, and almost a lifetime spent in the construction of streets, roads, etc., qualifies me for the position to which I aspire. I promise if elected to devote my entire time to the duties of this office, and respectfully solicit your support.

JOSEPH NEVIN.

## S. SHILOH HOLLIS



CANDIDATE FOR  
COUNTY CLERK

Subject to the action of the Democratic party. Primary, August 4, 1917.

1917 August Primary 1917



WM. T. McNALLY

FOR  
SHERIFF  
OF JEFFERSON COUNTY  
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.

## OWEN R. MANN



FOR  
CITY TAX RECEIVER

Subject to the action of the Democratic party. Primary, August 4, 1917.

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A Special Wreath \$5.00



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## ARCHBISHOP MUNDELEIN.

The Most Rev. George W. Mundelein, Catholic Archbishop of Chicago and Metropolitan of the Illinois province, was forty-five years old Monday. Archbishop Mundelein is one of the most active and enterprising prelates in this country and is proving a worthy successor to the lamented Archbishop Quigley.

## STRAIGHTEN SHOULDERS.

An excellent exercise to straighten round shoulders—good for girls or women who have to sit a good deal—is performed by placing a thick stick or wand across the back and letting it run out through the bent elbows. The arms are bent so that the hands rest on the chest. Keep the arms and shoulders pressed back and down and walk about the room in this way for five or ten minutes.

## OVERALLS ADOPTED.

Housewives in Belle City, Iowa, have adopted overalls as their costumes for housework.

# J. BACON & SON'S

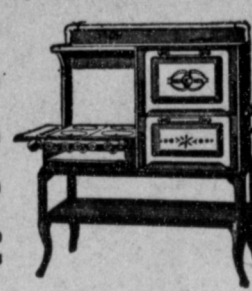
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# HAMMOCKS FOR COMFORT

Jacquard Weave Hammocks; an open gauze hammock having pillow and spreader; one of these will give you ten dollars' worth of comfort; priced at .....\$1.25  
Hammocks; with the colors brought out in strong, attractive designs, they have a beautiful festooned drape, large throw-back pillow and patent holding tip; specially priced at .....\$2.50  
Hammocks; these are exceptionally good, serviceable hammocks and very attractively designed; made with a deep valance; specially priced at .....\$3.00  
Jacquard Weave Hammocks; in striped patterns and fitted with concealed spreader; priced at .....\$1.50  
Hammocks; with throw-back pillow, concealed spreader and wooden bar at top having a patent tip; priced at .....\$2.00  
Couch Hammocks; with khaki pad and bright steel spring back rest and wind shield combined; worth regularly \$7.00; special at .....\$6.00  
Iron Hammock Frames; heavy angle iron frames for couch hammocks; one of the most useful frames made; specially priced at .....\$3.50

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Where the work is lightest;  
Where the meal is cooked best;  
Where the range stands the test  
—That's where the "Quick Meal" comes in.



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## SHERIFF OF JEFFERSON COUNTY

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.  
Primary August 4, 1917.

## FRANK DACHER

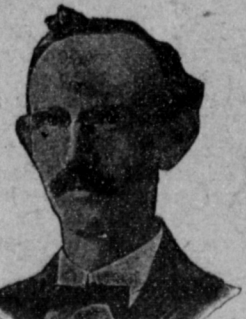


CANDIDATE FOR

## CITY TREASURER

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Primary August 4, 1917.

## M. B. KENDRICK



PRACTICING LAWYER FOR TWENTY-FIVE YEARS

## CANDIDATE FOR

## MAGISTRATE

Fifth Magisterial District—First, Second, Third Wards  
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.  
Primary August 4, 1917.

## LITTLE JIMMIE.

About sixty years ago could be seen in a corn-chandler's shop in New Orleans, a boy employed in labeling sacks which had been filled with corn. Although poor and sickly in appearance he was so well liked by his employer and fellow-workers as to be generally called "agreeable Little Jimmie." He was the second son of an Irish family, and so poor were his parents that in order to increase the family income they were obliged to take him from school at an early age and send him to work. Jimmie grew and continued marking the sacks of corn, till one day his serious and pleasing manner attracted the attention of Father Duffo, a friend of his employer.

"How old are you, Jimmie?"  
"Eighteen years, father."  
"What do you do here?"  
"As you see, I mark those sacks of corn, in order to earn some money to help my family along."  
"You could not do better, my child, than help your parents, but could do it in some other way. Do you go to school? How do you pass your evenings?"

Alas! The thought of studying in the evening had never entered Jimmie's head; but after his conversation he began to continue his studies with Father Duffo, although he had almost forgotten even the little he had previously learned. And what did he accomplish? After a while he became a self-made man, then bachelor of arts, then priest, then Bishop, then Archbishop, and today he is Cardinal Gibbons—an American prelate who exercises considerable influence, particularly among the working classes, who are justly proud of this man who came from their ranks.

This Prince of the church has preserved the same agreeable manner which distinguished him in his youth, and although he dislikes public meetings he does not hesitate debating any question which might benefit humanity. Some years ago an old man presented himself at the doors of the Cardinal at Baltimore, and with tears in his eyes asked to see his little employee.

"Do you wish to see Cardinal Gibbons?" he was asked.  
"Call him Cardinal Gibbons as much as you will," he replied, "but to me he shall always be my Jimmie."

His Eminence at once recognized his former employer, and both shed tears of emotion and joy.

## IRISH HERO PRIEST.

Prof. Delmer, the Australian, who recently returned from Berlin, where he had been detained since the war began, tells this story of a patriotic Irish priest:

"In the Irish prisoners' camp at Limburg the Germans even tried to use a priest as their tool, after Roger Casement had exhausted his arts in trying to persuade the men to desert the British flag. Father Crotty, whom I look upon as one of the heroes of the war, was asked by the Germans if he would speak a word of authority to the waverers at mass."

"Men of Connaught," said Father Crotty from the altar, "the German Emperor wants you to fight on his side. Some people have been telling you it is the proper thing to tell you the same. But I was sent to you by His Holiness the Pope not to talk politics to you nor to mislead you, nor to be procurer for any King or Kaiser on earth, but to tell you in the name of God and the Holy Church what is good and right for men to do. As a priest of God I tell you that it is your duty as good Catholics to keep the oaths you have taken and be

In making my announcement as candidate for the Democratic nomination for Representative from the Forty-fourth legislative district I wish to call attention to the fact that in 1915 my vote in that district, which is composed of city and county precincts, was larger than that of Gov. Stanley's. My defeat in the general election by 129 votes was accomplished by the importation of many negro repeaters.

JOHN DRESCHER.

## HIBERNIAN DIRECTORY

DIVISION 3.

First and third Fridays, Hibernian Home, 1818-1820 Portland.  
President—John M. Riley.  
Vice President—Tim O'Leary.  
Recording Secretary—John Martin.  
Financial Secretary—John J. Broderick.  
Treasurer—Daniel J. Dougherty.  
Sergeant-at-Arms—Pat Begley.  
Sentinel—Thomas Noons.

DIVISION 4.

Meets second and fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth street.  
President—Thomas Lynch.  
Vice President—John J. Barry.  
Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langan, 734 West Oak.  
Recording Secretary—William P. McDonough.  
Treasurer—John F. Burke.  
Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Dignan.  
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

loyal to your King—and that is all I have to say to you this day. May the grace of God rest upon you and help you."

"The German officer had to look on helplessly and see his prey slipping through his fingers, but he dared not interrupt the priest in his holy office."

AMERICA LOANS BRITAIN.  
The United States Treasury last Saturday loaned \$10,000,000 to Great Britain, making a total loan to that country of \$560,000,000 since the declaration of war and a grand total loan to the Allies of \$1,018,000,000.

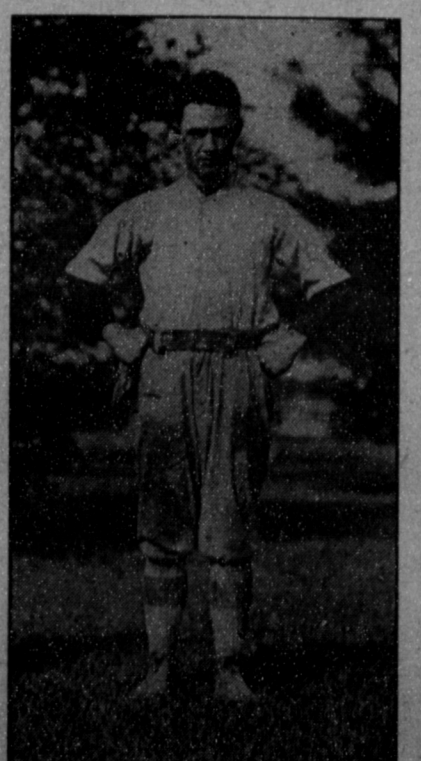
## IN TWIN CITY MEET.



Morris, Mackin.

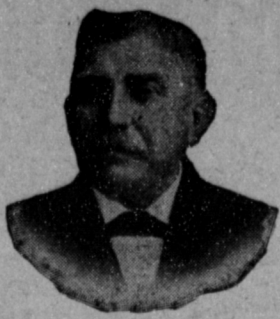


Keneally, Knights of Columbus.



O'Loughlin, Hibernians.

## VOTE FOR



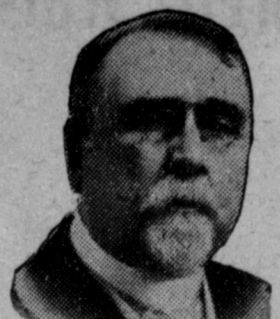
## H. S. McNUTT

FOR

## COUNTY COMMISSIONER

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.  
Primary August 4, 1917.

## ANDREW M. SEA

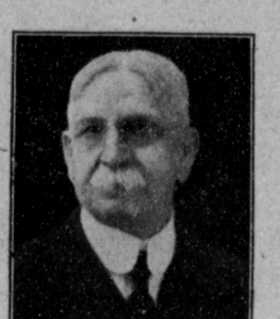


## CANDIDATE FOR

## CITY TREASURER

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.  
Primary August 4, 1917.

## JOS. A. LUDWIG



## CANDIDATE FOR

## COUNTY COMMISSIONER

If nominated and elected I promise to devote my time to the duties of the office and further the interests of the people.  
Subject to Action of Democratic Party.  
Primary August 4, 1917.

## FUNCTION OF MODESTY.

Modesty is to the virtue of purity what a fortification is to a besieged city. As long as the fort holds out the city is secure, but when the fort is captured by the enemy the city will be forced to surrender. In the same way maidenly modesty protects female purity, writes Father Tobin in the Guardian, and this explains the plea which the church makes in season and out of season for modesty in dress, modesty in demeanor and modesty in controlling the senses which are the channels through which so many temptations pass to the soul. In spite of the tendency to brand as sensational every reference to modern feminine fashion in dress, Catholic writers should not regard the subject as outside the sphere of their activity. Everything of human interest is a legitimate subject of discussion, and where saluts like Jerome and Augustine and Pope like Leo XIII. and Pius X. lead writers of leading articles for the Catholic press should not hesitate to follow. But when the exponents of Catholic moral teaching take up the question of the moderation to be observed in feminine apparel, if the virtue of modesty is to perform its proper function, it must not be understood that they plead for dowdiness. If St. Francis de Sales wished his penitents to be becomingly attired we need have no hesitation in maintaining that elegance in dress is compatible with modesty. If Catholic prelates have seen fit to raise their voice in protest against the audacity which is so conspicuous in modern feminine attire it is because they perceive the tendency of Catholic women not only to ape the extreme eccentricities of fashion, but also to cultivate them in their church-going clothes, and for this reason the Catholic paper which is the helper of the church in the cause of moral conduct as well as sound teaching, expresses the hope that Catholic women will not single out the matter of dress to show their indocility to the church's wishes. Every Catholic woman should be an apostle of good taste, and these days of retrenchment not only in food, but in clothes, should be an appropriate season to start a new apostolate.

## HARD SIGHT THIS.

A German woman and a prisoner of war, usually a Russian, working side by side in the field is a common sight throughout Germany.

## FOR WOMAN'S EYE.

Skirts will grow longer when autumn comes.

Georgette crepe has taken the place of chiffon.

Silk jersey has given way entirely to thin woolen jersey.

The sport coat is the one successful rival of the sweater.

Vying with the basque sweater in popularity is the middie type.

Nothing is so smart on the white milan hat as white faille ribbon.

Satin dresses are stylishly trimmed with braids this season.

The use of lace this year is extreme, all sorts being in style.

Sport skirts of this year are not only plaited—they are com-plaited.

The striking feature of the season is the introduction of gingham and calico.

The best dressmakers are lending their talents to making exclusive gowns of calico.

Women's autumn clothes promise a dignity and seriousness that the men of the community will applaud. There is no display of legs nor undue showing of the ankles and shoulder.

## The Last Dollar

That you spent for something you did not NEED would have started a SAVINGS ACCOUNT with this bank; to bear interest COMPOUNDED twice a year; There MAY COME a time when your "LAST DOLLAR" must be spent for something you DO NEED. The SAVING now of the dollars you are wasting might keep that "hard time" from ever coming.

## Ky. Title Savings Bank and Trust Co.

Fifth and Court Place.

Open Daily Until 3 p. m. Saturdays Until 7 p. m.

## GERMAN BANK



Fifth and Market Sts.

Louisville Business College

"THAT BETTER SCHOOL"

SIXTH AND MAIN STREETS

Under the Management of

## R. L. McCARTY

(Formerly with Spencerian)  
Mr. McCarty is still doing that high-grade work that Spencerian solicitors have told you about in past sixteen years.

Day and Night Classes.

Phones: College Office, City 7883; Cumb. Main 468. Residence, City 4879; Cumb. West 129.

## FONTAINE FERRY

The Big Amusement Center

High Class Vaudeville

Dancing

Paulsen's Military Band

New Restaurant

Kiddyland Other Attractions

## New Location

JOHN B. RATTERMAN

FUNERAL DIRECTOR

2114 WEST MARKET ST.

Phones—Shawnee 1243. Cumberland West 1107a.

W. E. MAYER

MARKET STREET

BET. 4TH & 5TH

FURNITURE

## BOYS! BOYS!

We want a live boy in each parish in Louisville, Lexington, Frankfort, Jeffersonville, New Albany, Owensboro, Henderson, Paducah, Bowling Green—in all the towns in Kentucky—to solicit subscriptions and handle the

## KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

IN HIS PARISH EVERY WEEK.

Hustling boys can build up a good trade by selling this paper and getting subscriptions from their friends.

Applicants must be recommended by their pastor or teacher.

Address or apply at Kentucky Irish American office, 319 West Green street, Louisville, Ky.

## WE WANT YOUR WORK

We're Prepared to Do It Promptly and in First-Class Style.

## PRINTING

Cards, Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Circulars, Dodgers, Etc.

Dance and Wedding Invitations a Specialty.

HOME PHONE 946.

## KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

319 WEST GREEN STREET.



# Trinity Y. M. I. Excursion and Outing, Fern Grove, Tuesday, July 10, Steamer Pilgrim

DANCING ON BOATS AND GROUNDS

BOATS LEAVE FIRST STREET AT 8:15 A. M. AND 1:15 P. M. LAST BOAT LEAVES GROVE AT 8:00 O'CLOCK P. M. TICKETS 25 CENTS.

**HERMAN STRAUS & SONS CO.**  
 FOURTH AVENUE INCORPORATED MARKET STREET

We Give and Redeem Gold Trading Stamps.

## 15,000 Yards White and Colored Waist and Dress Materials on Sale

50c Fancy White Voiles 29c

Extra special purchase of about 200 pieces of extra fine grades of White Voiles and Organdies, with woven checks and stripes; also some with silk stripes; these are all regular 50c materials; while they last, your choice, per yard .....29c

50c White Pique 35c

20 pieces only on an extra heavy and soft finish White Pique Skirting; these are 36 inches wide; this Pique is well worth 50c a yard; while they last, per yard .....35c

25c Underwear Crepe 15c

White Underwear Crepe; of soft French finish grade; 30 inches wide in plain and stripe styles; the regular price is 25c a yard; Monday special, per yard .....15c

25c White English Repp 18c

White Repp Skirting; this is a splendid weight for ladies' skirts; also for children's suits and dresses; this is a 36-inch width and our regular 25c number; Monday, special, per yard .....18c

49c Novelty Sport Fabrics 25c

Special purchase of 150 pieces of novelty sport material; these are stripe combination designs, and a full range of the season's newest colorings; there are values in this special lot up to 49c a yard; while they last, per yard .....25c

75c Sport Gabardines 39c

Special purchase of one lot about 40 pieces of Burton Bros. fine English Gabardines in a beautiful range of new sport styles and colorings; there are stripes and figured designs; if bought in the regular way, this material would sell at 75c a yard; while they last, yard .....39c

39c White Organdies 19c

White Organdies; of a fine sheer woven quality in a 40-inch width, and there are only 18 pieces in this lot, and these are good values at 39c; Monday, special, per yard .....19c

39c Gabardine Skirting 25c

Gabardine Skirting in a plain and woven design; these are 36 inches wide and are regular 39c gabardines; Monday, special, per yard .....25c

50c Novelty Dress Voiles 27c

This is an extra special buy of about 200 pieces of extra fine two-thread White Voile, with fancy colored woven stripe and check; all of the colorings are yarn dyed; these materials are all new and desirable styles; they are 36 inches wide and values up to 50c; while they last, yard .....27c

Tissues and Voiles 15c

Your choice of over 100 styles of Tissues, Voiles and Organdies; these are floral, figured, Sport and stripe designs, in a beautiful range of colorings to select from; there are values up to 25c in the lot; while they last, per yard .....15c

17½c Dress Gingham 12½c

2,000 yards of short mill remnants of Zephyr Dress Gingham; these are plain colorings, also stripes and plaids and checks; the lengths are up to 8 yards; they sell from the bolt at 17½c a yard; while they last, per yard .....12½c

35c Madras Shirting 17c

1,800 yards of mill remnants of Colored Madras Shirting; there are 32 and 36 inches wide in the lot and lengths up to 7 yards, and there are values up to 35c a yard in the assortment; while the lot lasts, per yard .....17c

## TWIN CITY LEAGUE.

Last Sunday's results made no material difference in the Twin City League standing, the K. of C. beating the Champs in a 9 to 5 game, while their nearest rivals, Mackin, had easy sailing with the Orioles, winning 14 to 4. The Orioles had a hard time trimming the Bertinids, the score being 8 to 7, while the Imperials slaughtered Trinity 20 to 2. There were about 10,000 fans and fanettes at the games last Sunday and many approached to buy tickets for the big field day tomorrow refused to enter the stadium hall that much, but promised to face the box-office man tomorrow. The attraction tomorrow is the best ever furnished, a double-header being scheduled, the K. of C. to play a regularly scheduled game with Mackin, its nearest rival, and the other game to be between all-star games. In addition there will be a relay race, 100-yard dash and long distance throw. Mackin and K. of C. will have their regular lineups, while the All-Star clubs are as follows: Greenleafs: Murphy, manager; Hack or Temperly, c.; Henry or Showalter, p.; Murphy, s. s.; Voor, 1b.; Kircher, 2b.; Jackson, 3b.; Lovett, l. f.; Koehler, c. f.; Chenoweth, r. f.; Reds—G. Weber, manager; O'Laughlin or Pontrich, c.; Finnegan or Ball, p.; Vogel, 1b.; E. Flynn, 2b.; O'Brien, 3b.; Curran, l. f.; Pontrich, r. f.; E. Harrigan, s. s.; Mazzoni, c. f. The officials are Felhoelter, Logsdon, Lally, McDermott, umpires; E. Steinbock, official scorer; Joseph Hanrahan, starter; John J. Barry, H. Willesbrink, E. Caffrey, judges. The standing to date:

	Won	Lost	Pct.
K. of C.	10	1	.909
Mackin	9	2	.818
Orioles	8	3	.727
Champions	6	5	.545
Bertinids	5	7	.454
Hibernians	4	7	.363
Bertrands	2	9	.181
Trinity	0	11	.000

## SHOULD RESIGN.

War, pestilence, famine or revolution could do no more harm to the great American game of baseball than the regime of Hickey with Umpires Murray and Johnstone to carry out his plans. The Louisville public had been led to believe that the press dispatches that Clymer and Wathen were marked for punishment by the pliers now in control of the American Association, but no one had the slightest idea that an umpire would go as far as Murray in making a false report of what he did on the Fourth of July. The baseball fan attends with the intention of seeing a contest not a handicap affair, and the surest way of keeping the fan away and killing baseball is for Hickey to allow Murray and Johnstone to continue their present tactics. All of the trouble can be charged directly to Tebeau, the smallest man in baseball, and about the best thing that could happen to the association would be his retirement or death by a fall from a horse. After today's game with Indianapolis the Colonels will go to Toledo and Columbus, then returning home to open up next Thursday with Minneapolis.

## FERRY GAINS FAVOR.

The quality of the high class vaudeville presented twice daily in Fontaine Park Theater in no way lessens as the season grows. For next week Corbett, Shepard and Donnan will be seen occupying headline position. The trio of boys have excellent voices and their singing affair should meet with the approval of ferry patrons. Another important entertainer will be little Modesta Mortensen, the girl court violinist. Miss Mortensen appeared for the first time in this city last season and she scored in a very pronounced manner. Comedy gymnasts and wrestlers will be found in the Wilson and Aubrey trio, while Dunlay and Merrill should be diverting in a comedy, singing and talking specialty. Sprague and McNeece round out the programme with a roller skating comedy, novelty. The refined cabaret recently inaugurated continues to attract a vast amount of attention and favorable comment, as does also the new restaurant, the dance pavilion and the swimming pool.

## SECURE SCHOOL HONORS.

The annual Fourth of July celebration at the Jefferson monument attracted many people and children of the public schools. R. C. Ballard Thurston delivered a patriotic address and Miss Winifred Broderick, of the Girls' High School, read the Declaration of Independence. The prizes in the essay contest were awarded by Alfred Pirtle, the winners being Misses Winifred Broderick, Nancy Crawford, Lucille Dennes and Rose Rademaker, who each received \$25.

## HURT IN AUTO.

Word was received by Mrs. Joseph F. Voigt, 103 Pearl street, Jeffersonville, that her sister, Miss Helen McGrath, and her cousin, William Sullivan, of Sidney, Ohio, came near being killed at Lafayette, Ind. Wednesday night when a freight train on the Wabash railroad struck a touring car they were in. Miss McGrath suffered only slight injury. Sullivan was badly hurt about the head and was taken to a hospital. The auto was badly mangled.

## CONVENTION DELEGATES.

At the meeting of Trinity Council, Y. M. I., Monday evening delegates and alternates were elected to the Grand Council which convenes at Richmond, Ind., in August. The following were selected: Edward Macleary, James B. Kelly, Rev. Father Monaghan and Adam Schneider; alternates, B. J. Sandmann, J. C. Kirchdorfer, E. J. Cooney.

## HIBERNIANS.

### What They Have Been Doing the Past Week—General News Notes.

Division 4 will meet next Monday evening.

There are prospects for two new divisions in Nebraska. The Ladies' Auxiliary of Portland, Ore., has joined the Red Cross.

The County Board and picnic committee met last night at Division 3's hall.

Milwaukee Hibernians have secured Pabst Park for their annual reunion on August 4.

Every member should come out to Eclipse Park tomorrow and see some of our Hibernian stars in action.

Division 3 of St. Joseph, one of the live ones in Missouri, had a great initiation Monday night in St. Patrick's Hall.

The Ancient Order is growing rapidly in Missouri. Its membership is larger now than it has been for many years.

The Hibernians of Portland, Ore., are arranging to have the delegates visit their city when going to the national convention at San Francisco.

Division 3 of South Omaha had a crowded house at McCann's Hall when it had an entertainment for the members of the order and their families.

There will be some rivalry between Limerick and Portland in bringing the largest number to the Hibernian reunion at Phoenix Hill on July 30.

The Ladies' Auxiliary will have charge of the euchre and lotto to be given at the picnic. At their meeting last Sunday afternoon picnic tickets were distributed.

The Nebraska State Board has approved the action of the National Board in raising a million dollar fund for the care of families of members who will take part in the war.

The juvenile division of the Ladies' Auxiliary at Richmond, Ind., pleased their friends, who filled St. Mary's Hall, when they presented "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch."

The Hibernian reunion and picnic at Phoenix Hill on July 30 is the next big event here. County Board officers and committees will leave nothing undone to make this an event never to be forgotten.

The Catholic Tribune says new life seems to be instilled into the cause of Hibernianism, and it is well that such is the case, for there is no organization that has done more for church and country than that of the modest but sincere order.

No picnic ever given in Denver surpassed that of the Hibernians on the Fourth of July. Hon. John B. McGaurin was the orator, and a nice sum was raised for the million dollar fund for the families of those that go forth to fight for the United States.

## EVENTS ON FOURTH.

Besides the signing of the Declaration of Independence there are many memorable events that have taken place on the Fourth of July.

On July 4, 1768, John Dickinson's famous "Liberty Song" was published in the Pennsylvania Chronicle and that same day sent to James Ott, a leader of the Radicals in Massachusetts. It was widely published and had an unprecedented vogue throughout the colonies.

On July 4, 1774, a number of Radicals met in a tavern in Savannah, Ga., and declared for independence of England.

Indians attacked the settlement at Boonesboro Ky., July 4, 1777. The terrible Wyoming Valley (Pennsylvania) massacre was perpetrated July 4, 1778.

Cornwallis evacuated Williamsburg, Va., July 4, 1781.

On July 4, 1789, President Washington signed the first tariff law.

A regular United States mail stage, making weekly trips between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, was established July 4, 1804, and on the same day Nathaniel Hawthorne was born.

On this day, 1814, the battle of Chippewa was fought.

Work was begun on the Erie canal July 4, 1817.

The semi-centennial anniversary of the Declaration was a singularly notable day. On July 4, 1826, Thomas Jefferson, who wrote the famous document, and John Adams, both former Presidents of the United States, died within a few hours of each other. On this day Stephen G. Foster, composer of famous songs, was born, and Seth Boyden, the Edison of his day, discovered a method for making malleable castings.

On July 4, 1828, a stone was erected, marking the beginning of the construction of the Baltimore & Ohio railroad.

Five years to the day after the death of Jefferson and Adams another famous former President, James Monroe, passed away.

The United States Patent Bureau was established July 4, 1836.

Independence day, 1845, is today rather a significant day. Texas, having seceded from Mexico, voted for annexation to the United States, and California declared her independence of Mexico. These events, especially the act of Texas, were the direct cause of our war with Mexico. The peace which closed the conflict was concluded July 4, 1848.

Barthold's statue, "Liberty Enlightening the World," presented to the United States by France July 4, 1883.

## READ THIS!

All claims against the City pass through the hands of the Auditor. He is responsible for many thousands of dollars of the people's money.

For such a responsible position in YOUR OWN business what kind of a man would YOU select?

I am now Auditor of several Louisville Corporations paying large taxes and doing many thousands of dollars of business annually and I have handled their business satisfactorily.

I am a business man seeking an office that demands business attention.

EFFICIENCY is the only plank in my platform.

If elected I shall bring experience, competency and industry to serve you.

JOS. L. STEURLE,  
Candidate for City Auditor.



1917 August Primary 1917  
**R. O. DORSEY**

Candidate For

**County Commissioner**

Primary Saturday, August 4, 1917

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party



1917 August Primary 1917

**CHAS. H. KNIGHT**

Candidate For Re-Election

**STATE SENATOR**

Thirty-Sixth Senatorial District

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.



1917 August Primary 1917

**Allen E. Smith**

CANDIDATE FOR

**County Assessor**

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.

## KEEP HIM IN JAIL.

He is the originator of the humanizing idea in the Jefferson County Jail. He established the Foster School to enlighten and reform men and women. Result: The Jefferson County Jail of today has won national renown for its solution of the criminal problem in America. Clean as a pin—standard and at the head of the class—management sane and practical. Press and public say so; but ask anybody—in or out of jail. Vote for CHAS. C. FOSTER for Jailer, Democratic candidate for re-election.



1917 August Primary 1917

**P. S. RAY**

CANDIDATE FOR

**County Clerk**

Subject to Action of Democratic Party



1917 Primary August 4 1917

**ADOLPH SCHMITT**

CANDIDATE FOR

**TAX RECEIVER**

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party



To the Democratic Voters of the City of Louisville:

I do hereby announce my candidacy for the office of JUDGE OF THE POLICE COURT OF THE CITY OF LOUISVILLE, subject to the action of the Democratic party primary, August 4, 1917, and respectfully solicit your support.

THOS. E. HALL  
May 1, 1917.

1917

AUGUST PRIMARY

1917

**JAMES D. HEADLEY**

FOR

**LEGISLATOR**

Forty-Eighth Legislative District of Kentucky.

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party.

## AUTOMOBILE ACCESSORIES

FEDERAL TIRES, VULCANIZING.  
FREE SERVICE.

**FALLSCITYVULCANIZING CO.**

1101-03 EAST BROADWAY.

## NOTICE TO VOTERS



The following section of the Constitution is quoted to show that our present Coroner, Dr. Ellis Duncan, is not eligible for re-election, as it is unlawful for any one to hold a Federal office with salary attached and at the same time serve the county, city or State and receive salary or profit.

Section 237—Constitution:

Offices Incompatible: No member of Congress, or person holding or exercising an office of trust under the United States shall be eligible to hold or exercise any office of trust or profit under this constitution.

Recognizing the above law and the fact of Dr. Duncan's ineligibility, I have announced myself as a candidate for the office of Coroner of Jefferson County, subject to the action of the Democratic party at the primary to be held August 4, 1917, and solicit your vote and support.

DR. H. E. MECHLING.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

### Late News That Will Interest

Members Here and Elsewhere.

The national convention will be held in Chicago next August.

Dayton (Ohio) Council has voted \$1,200 for the fund for recreation camps.

Negotiations are progressing to complete the deal for the new home at Oklahoma City.

Three thousand dollars was invested in Liberty loan bonds by the Knights at Carroll, Iowa.

The initiation of sixty-one candidates brings the membership at Fond du Lac to over 600.

The Third Arkansas Infantry are grateful to the Knights of Hot Springs for the beautiful flag presented Company C.

A chapel for Catholic soldiers at the State Fair grounds will be built within the next few weeks by the Knights of Syracuse.

Blue Grass Council of Lexington has unanimously voted a per capita of \$2 for the fund for social welfare work in the army camps.

Milwaukee has a committee for the purpose of collecting reading material for the various training camps and quarters of our soldiers.

The Knights of Salina, Kas., are doing their bit to help along the war camp fund. Last week they raised \$300, which they will swell to \$800.

The three degrees have just been given a large class at Baraboo, Wis., and last Sunday Sheboygan and Plymouth Councils had their joint initiation at Sheboygan.

Steps have been taken by the Knights of Campbell, Kenton and Hamilton counties for the immediate erection of a combined chapel and social hall for the Catholic soldiers stationed at Fort Thomas. The site selected is between the hospital and the avenue.

Twenty thousand people gathered on Fordham University campus for the patriotic celebration of the Fourth under the auspices of ten New York councils. Children from thirty-nine parochial schools formed the largest chorus ever assembled in the borough.

## LOUISVILLE GRADUATES.

At the closing exercises at St. Francis Seminary College, Cincinnati, two Louisville boys, Fred Herp and Joseph Gottbrath, were graduated. They will enter the Franciscan novitiate at St. Anthony Convent, Mt. Airy, on the feast of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary.

## TRINITY'S OUTING.

Trinity Council, Y. M. I., will give its annual outing and picnic at Fern Grove next Tuesday, and in line with the popularity of Trinity's annual affair a big crowd is expected. The Committee of Arrangements have prepared an excellent programme for the entire day which is sure to please both young and old, and there will be dancing on boat and grounds. The steamer Pilgrim will leave First street at 8:15 in the morning and the afternoon boat at 1:30.



1917 AUGUST PRIMARY 1917

**CLAY HALL**

Candidate For Re-Election For

**Clerk of the Police Court**

Subject to Action of Democratic Party.



1917 AUGUST PRIMARY 1917

**LORAIN MIX**

FOR

**COUNTY JUDGE**

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party.



1917 August Primary 1917

**RUSSELL GAINES**

Candidate for

Re-Election

**County Surveyor**

Subject to Action of

Democratic Party



1917 AUGUST PRIMARY 1917

**CHAS. C. WHEELER**

CANDIDATE FOR

**COUNTY JUDGE**

Subject to the Action of the Democratic Party.